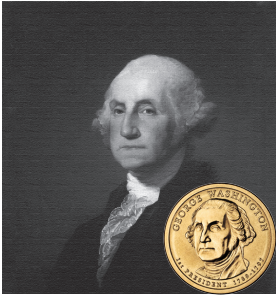


US Presidents Key



George Washington

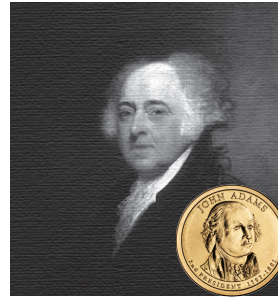
I became the first President of the United States, and established many of the customs and usages of the new government's executive department. I sought to create a great nation. I supported plans to build a strong central government by funding the national debt, implementing an effective tax system, and creating a national bank. Who am I?

Took Office: April 30, 1797

Left Office: March 4, 1797

Party Affiliation: None

Vice President: John Adams



John Adams

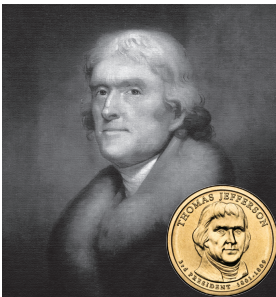
I was the second President of the U.S. I was best known for playing one of the leading roles in getting Congress to adopt the United States Declaration of Independence in 1776. The major accomplishment of my presidency was the peaceful resolution of the Quasi-War crisis with France in 1798. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1797

Left Office: March 4, 1801

Party Affiliation: Federalist

Vice President: Thomas Jefferson



Thomas Jefferson

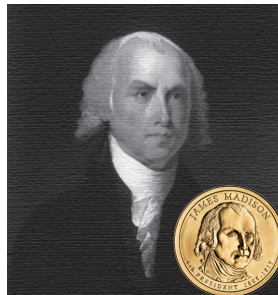
I was the third President of the United States, the principal author of the Declaration of Independence, and one of the most influential Founding Fathers. Major events during my presidency include the Louisiana Purchase and the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1801

Left Office: March 4, 1809

Party Affiliation: Democratic-Republican

Vice President: Aaron Burr & George Clinton



James Madison

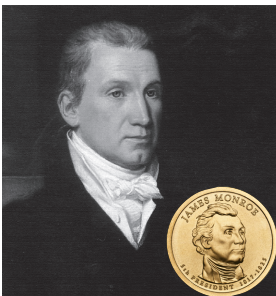
I was the fourth President of the United States, and one of its Founding Fathers. I am considered to be the "Father of the Constitution," since I was the principal author of the document. I was known for supervising the Louisiana Purchase and for sponsoring the Embargo Act of 1807. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1809

Left Office: March 4, 1817

Party Affiliation: Democratic-Republican

Vice President: George Clinton & Elbridge Gerry



James Monroe

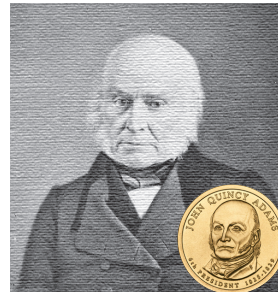
I was the fifth President of the United States. My administration was marked by the acquisition of Florida; the Missouri Compromise; and most importantly the writing of a Doctrine, that is named after me, declaring that European nations were not allowed to colonize the U.S. or interfere in its government. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1817

Left Office: March 4, 1825

Party Affiliation: Democratic-Republican

Vice President: Daniel Tompkins



John Quincy Adams

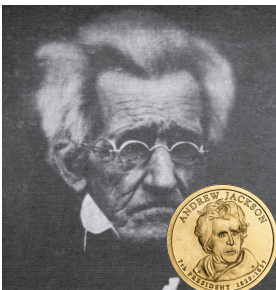
I was the sixth President of the U.S. I was the son of the second President of the U.S. I became famous because of my diplomatic skills. I was involved in many international negotiations and even in the Monroe Doctrine. As president, my vision was modernization and educational advancement, but was blocked by a hostile Congress. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1825

Left Office: March 4, 1829

Party Affiliation: Democratic-Republican

Vice President: John C. Calhoun



Andrew Jackson

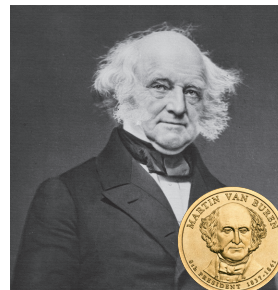
I was the seventh President of the United States. I was military governor of Florida, and commander of the American forces at the Battle of New Orleans. The time of my presidency was known as the Jacksonian democracy. I was known for my toughness, and because of it I was nicknamed "Old Hickory." Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1829

Left Office: March 4, 1837

Party Affiliation: Democratic

Vice President: John Calhoun & Martin Van Buren



Martin Van Buren

I was the eighth President of the United States. I was the first president who was not of British or Irish descent. I was also the first president to be born an American citizen; and the only president not to have spoken English as a first language, having grown up speaking Dutch. My presidency was marked by economic hardships and The Panic of 1837. Who am I?

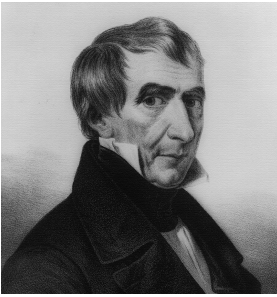
Took Office: March 4, 1837

Left Office: March 4, 1841

Party Affiliation: Democratic

Vice President: Richard Johnson

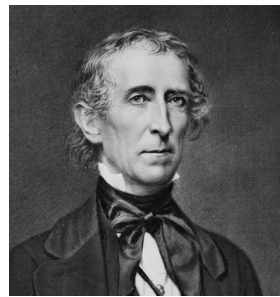
Martin Van Buren



I was the ninth president of the United States. Until Ronald Reagan, I was the oldest President elected, and served barely more than a month in office, to this day the shortest period ever. My early death brought about many questions regarding presidential succession and the Constitution. Because of it, the 25th Amendment came to be. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1841
Left Office: April 4, 1841
Party Affiliation: Whig
Vice President: John Tyler

William Henry Harrison

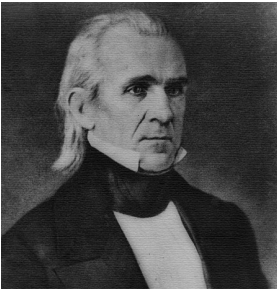


I was the tenth President of the United States, and the first ever to obtain that office by succession, thus starting a custom that would regulate future successions. The most famous achievement of my administration was the annexation of the Republic of Texas in 1845. Who am I?

Took Office: April 4, 1841
Left Office: March 4, 1845
Party Affiliation: Whig
Vice President: None

John Tyler

John Tyler

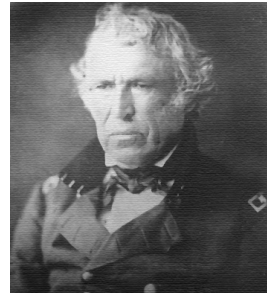


I was the eleventh President of the United States. A supporter of Andrew Jackson, I was the last "strong" pre-American Civil War president. I am famous for leading the successful Mexican-American War. I was also the first president to retire after one term and not seek reelection. I died three months after leaving office. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1845
Left Office: March 4, 1849
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: George Dallas

James K. Polk

James K. Polk



I was the twelfth President of the United States. My nickname was "Old Rough and Ready," because of my 40-year military career in the U.S. Army, and having served in numerous wars. Although not interested in politics, I was recruited by the Whig party. I was the second U.S. president never to hold any prior office, and I was known for setting the stage for the Compromise of 1850. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1849
Left Office: July 9, 1850
Party Affiliation: Whig
Vice President: Millard Fillmore

Zachary Taylor

Zachary Taylor

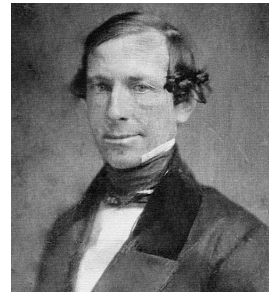


I was the thirteenth President of the United States, and the last member of the Whig Party to hold that office. I was the second Vice President to take over the Presidency upon the death of a sitting President. The Compromise of 1850 took place under my presidency. Even though I tried to be reelected, I never succeeded.

Took Office: July 9, 1850
Left Office: March 4, 1853
Party Affiliation: Whig
Vice President: none

Millard Fillmore

Millard Fillmore

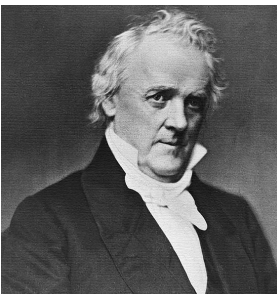


I was the fourteenth President of the United States. Because of poor choices during my Presidency, I earned the reputation of "the worst President in the history of the U.S." I was in favor of the Kansas-Nebraska Act, I repealed the Missouri Compromise, and favored the expansion of slavery. To make things worse, some of my diplomats issued the Ostend Manifesto, which ultimately destroyed popular sovereignty. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1853
Left Office: March 4, 1857
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: William King/vacant

Franklin Pierce

Franklin Pierce

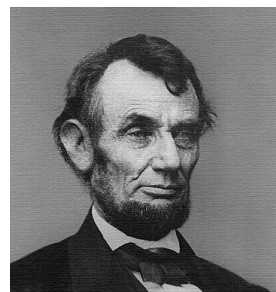


I was the fifteenth President of the United States. To this day, I am the only President, who was never married. As president I was known for "doing nothing." As times were changing and many Southern states declared their secession before the American Civil War, I believed that secession was illegal but that going to war to stop it was also illegal. As a result, I did nothing. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1857
Left Office: March 4, 1861
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: John Breckinridge

James Buchanan

James Buchanan

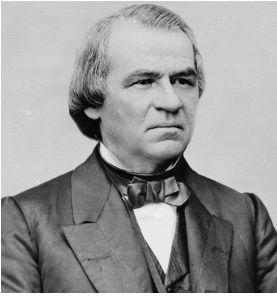


I was the sixteenth President of the United States. I successfully helped my country through its greatest internal crisis, the Civil War, only to be assassinated less than a week after the end of the war. Among other things, I worked hard to unify the country, I abolished slavery, and helped pass the Thirteenth Amendment. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1861
Left Office: April 15, 1865
Party Affiliation: Republican/National Union
Vice President: Hannibal Hamlin & Andrew Johnson

Abraham Lincoln

Abraham Lincoln



I was the seventeenth President of the United States. As president, I took charge of the Presidential Reconstruction. My friendly policies towards the South, my hurry to bring the former Confederates back into the union, and my vetoes of civil rights bills caused bitter disputes with some Republicans. Because of this, I was impeached for violating the Tenure of Office Act. In the end, I was acquitted by a single vote in the Senate.

Took Office: April 15, 1865
Left Office: March 4, 1869
Party Affiliation: Democratic/National Union
Vice President: none

Andrew Johnson

Andrew Johnson

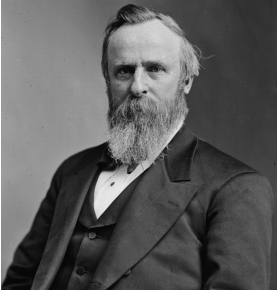


I was the eighteenth President of the United States. I gained fame as a Union general in the Civil War. I was the first president to serve for two full terms since Andrew Jackson, and although I was not very firm when it came to corruption, I was known for taking a stand in supporting civil rights, and reducing violence by some groups like the Ku Klux Klan. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1869
Left Office: March 4, 1877
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Schuyler Colfax & Henry Wilson

Ulysses S. Grant

Ulysses S. Grant

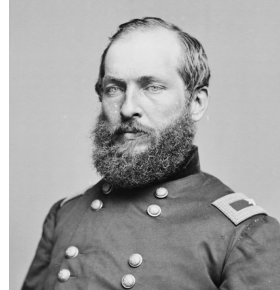


I was the nineteenth President of the United States. After the highly disputed election of 1876, I was elected President by one electoral vote. Losing the popular vote to my opponent Samuel Tilden, I was the only president whose election was decided by a congressional commission. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1877
Left Office: March 4, 1881
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: William Wheeler

Rutherford B. Hayes

Rutherford B. Hayes



I was the twentieth President of the United States, and had the second-shortest administration in the U.S. after Harrison. I was the second President in history to be assassinated after Lincoln. I served only six months in office, before I was fatally shot. To this day, I am the only sitting member of the House of Representatives to have been elected President. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1881
Left Office: September 19, 1881
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Chester A. Arthur

James A. Garfield

James A. Garfield

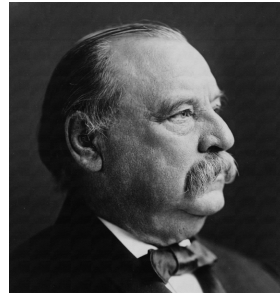


I was the twenty-first President of the United States. Very quickly in my career, I became a champion of civil service reform. My primary achievement was the passage of the Pendleton Civil Service Reform Act. The passage of this legislation earned me the nickname "The Father of Civil Service." Who am I?

Took Office: September 19, 1881
Left Office: March 4, 1885
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: none

Chester A. Arthur

Chester A. Arthur

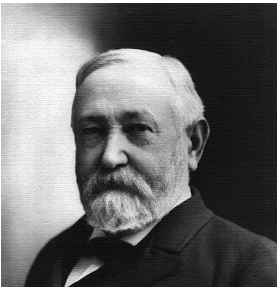


I was both the twenty-second and twenty-fourth President of the United States. Actually, I am the only President to serve two non-consecutive terms. I was admired for my honesty, independence, integrity, and commitment to the principles of classical liberalism. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1885
Left Office: March 4, 1889
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Thomas Hendricks

Grover Cleveland

Grover Cleveland

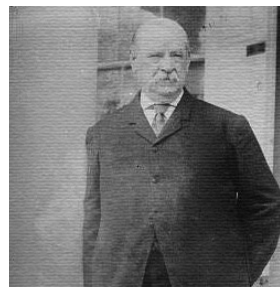


I was the twenty-third President of the United States. My time in office is best known for its economic legislation, including the McKinley Tariff and the Sherman Antitrust Act. I am also remembered for an annual federal spending that reached one billion dollars for the first time in history, giving Congress the nickname "Billion Dollar Congress." Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1889
Left Office: March 4, 1893
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Levi Morton

Benjamin Harrison

Benjamin Harrison

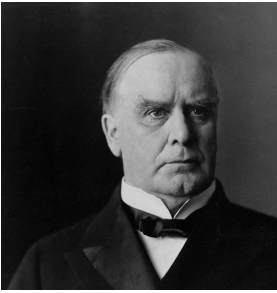


I was both the twenty-second and twenty-fourth President of the United States. I opposed imperialism, taxes, subsidies, and inflationary policies, but as a reformer I also worked against corruption, and patronage. In the words of my biographer: I possessed honesty, courage, firmness, independence, and common sense... to a degree other men do not. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1893 *Second Term*
Left Office: March 4, 1897
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Adlai E. Stevenson

Grover Cleveland

Grover Cleveland



William McKinley

I was the twenty-fifth President of the United States. With my election, came the beginning of the Progressive Era. I saw the return of our nation back to prosperity from the Panic of 1893. I fought the Spanish-American War, and later, I annexed the Philippines, Puerto Rico, Guam, as well as Hawaii. I was assassinated by the anarchist, Leon Czolgosz.

Took Office: March 4, 1897
Left Office: September 14, 1901
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Garret Hobart & Theodore Roosevelt



Theodore Roosevelt

I was the twenty-sixth President of the United States. I was also known as T.R. and often referred to as Teddy. I was the first U.S. president to call for universal health care and national health insurance. I promoted the conservation movement, and negotiated for the U.S. to take control of the Panama Canal and its construction in 1904. I am the third most liked President in U.S. history. Who am I?

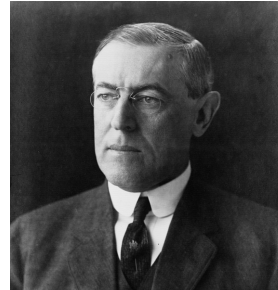
Took Office: September 14, 1901
Left Office: March 4, 1909
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: vacant followed by Charles Fairbanks



William Howard Taft

I was the twenty-seventh President of the United States. I helped break up monopolies, strengthened the Interstate Commerce Commission, expanded the civil service, established a better postal system, and promoted world peace. To this day, I am the only former president to serve on the Supreme Court. Who am I?

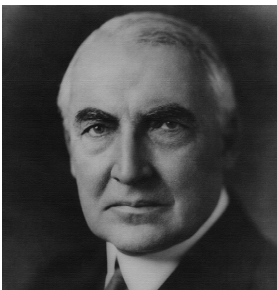
Took Office: March 4, 1909
Left Office: March 4, 1913
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: James Sherman



Woodrow Wilson

I was the twenty-eighth President of the United States. Under my Presidency, I managed to pass major legislation that included the establishment of the Federal Reserve System. Although I tried to stay neutral, in April 1917, I asked Congress to declare war on the Central Powers. After WWI, I was instrumental in creating the League of Nations and the Treaty of Versailles. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1913
Left Office: March 4, 1921
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Thomas Marshall



Warren G. Harding

I was the twenty-ninth President of the United States. I did not manage to finish my full term as I died from a heart attack. I built my presidential campaign on the promise of a "return to normalcy" after WWI. However, today I am known as one of the least successful U.S. Presidents in history, even though I was popular. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1921
Left Office: August 2, 1923
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Calvin Coolidge



Calvin Coolidge

I was the thirtieth President of the United States. During my presidency, I managed to restore the people's faith in the White House. I placed limits on the size of the government, and the control it had in regulating the economy. I am known as the President who represented the hopes of the middle class. Who am I?

Took Office: August 2, 1923
Left Office: March 4, 1929
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: vacant followed by Charles Dawes



Herbert Hoover

I was the thirty-first President of the United States. I believed in the Efficiency Movement, stating that a technical solution existed for every social and economic problem. My ideas, however, were challenged by the Great Depression. Although I tried, I did not succeed in bringing the nation out of economic despair. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1929
Left Office: March 4, 1933
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Charles Curtis

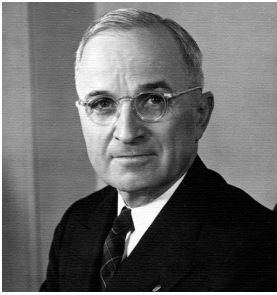


Franklin D. Roosevelt

I was the thirty-second President of the United States. I am often referred to as FDR. I am the only President to have served four terms in office. During the Great Depression of the 1930's, I created the "New Deal" program to provide economic relief. I am known for creating the FDIC, the Social Security, the SEC, and other such programs. Who am I?

Took Office: March 4, 1933
Left Office: April 12, 1945
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: John Garner & Henry Wallace & Harry S. Truman

Franklin D. Roosevelt



I was the thirty-third President of the United States. I succeeded Franklin D. Roosevelt, who died less than three months after he began his fourth term. The time during which I was in office, the government was full of corruption. I am known as the President who authorized the use of the atom bomb against Japan during WWII. Who am I?

Took Office: April 12, 1945
Left Office: January 20, 1953
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: vacant & Alben Barkley

Harry S. Truman



I was the thirty-fourth President of the United States. I am often known by my nickname "Ike." During my presidency, I ended the Korean War, continued the Cold War, made nuclear weapons a higher defense priority, launched the Space Race, enlarged the Social Security program, and began the Interstate Highway System. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 1953
Left Office: January 20, 1961
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Richard Nixon

Dwight D. Eisenhower

Dwight D. Eisenhower

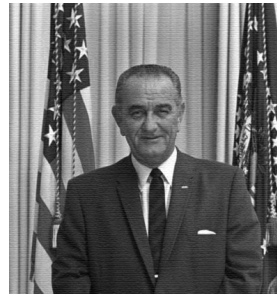


I was the thirty-fifth President of the United States. I am often referred to by my initials, JFK. I was the second-youngest President, and the youngest elected to the office, at the age of 43. I am also the only president to have won a Pulitzer Prize. My presidency is known for the Cuban Missile Crisis, the building of the Berlin Wall, and the African American Civil Rights Movement. My assassination in Dallas still remains a mystery. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 1961
Left Office: November 22, 1963
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Lyndon B. Johnson

John F. Kennedy

John F. Kennedy



I was the thirty-sixth President of the United States. I am often referred to as LBJ. I first became President following the assassination of President John F. Kennedy. As president, I was responsible for designing the "Great Society" legislation that included civil rights laws, Medicare, Medicaid, aid to education, and the "War on Poverty." Who am I?

Took Office: November 22, 1963
Left Office: January 20, 1969
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: vacant & Hubert Humphrey

Lyndon B. Johnson

Lyndon B. Johnson



I was the thirty-seventh President of the United States. During my presidency, I managed to stop the Vietnam War, eased relationships with the Soviet Union, and started diplomatic relations with the Peoples Republic of China. Under the threat of conviction by the Senate for the Watergate Scandal, I resigned in 1974. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 1969
Left Office: August 9, 1974
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Spiro Agnew and Gerald Ford

Richard Nixon

Richard Nixon



I was the thirty-eighth President of the United States. Upon Nixon's resignation, I became President. I was the only President never to have won a national election at all. During my presidency, I signed the Helsinki Accords, but domestically the nation suffered from inflation and recession. I am known for my controversial decision to grant full pardon to President Nixon for his role in the Watergate Scandal.

Took Office: August 9, 1974
Left Office: January 20, 1977
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: vacant & Nelson Rockefeller

Gerald Ford

Gerald Ford



I was the thirty-ninth President of the United States. During my presidency, I created the Department of Energy and the Department of Education. I sought to put an emphasis on human rights. I negotiated peace between Israel and Egypt, and returned the Panama Canal Zone back to Panama. In 1979, I saw Americans taken hostages by Iranian students, serious fuel shortages, and the invasion of Afghanistan by the Soviet Union.

Took Office: January 20, 1977
Left Office: January 20, 1981
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Walter Mondale

Jimmy Carter

Jimmy Carter

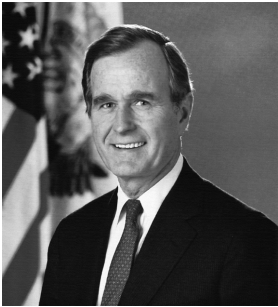


I was the 40th President of the United States. As President, I was known for bringing an end to the Cold War, though I portrayed the U.S.S.R. as an "evil empire." At first, I proceeded to stockpile a huge amount of nuclear weapons against the Soviet Union. However, later I negotiated to decrease the amount of nuclear weapons between the two countries. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 1981
Left Office: January 20, 1989
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: George H. W. Bush

Ronald Reagan

Ronald Reagan

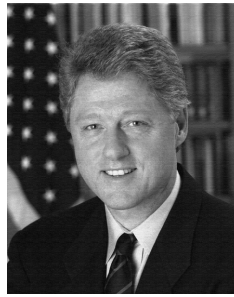


I was the forty-first President of the United States. My presidency was known for its foreign policy; operations in Panama and the Persian Gulf; the Berlin Wall falling in 1989, and the Soviet Union dissolving by 1991. Domestically, I am often remembered for going back on my 1988 campaign promise and raising taxes. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 1989
Left Office: January 20, 1993
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Dan Quayle

George H. W. Bush

George H. W. Bush

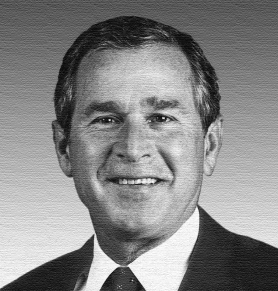


I was the forty-second President of the United States, and the third-youngest President in U.S. history. During my presidency, the country experienced the longest period of peace-time economic expansion. I was able to produce a federal balanced budget and a federal surplus. I am often described as a "New Democrat."

Took Office: January 20, 1993
Left Office: January 20, 2001
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Al Gore

Bill Clinton

Bill Clinton



I am the forty-third and current President of the United States, and I am also the son of a former President. In 2000, I was voted President, in a very close and controversial election. Under my presidency, I have passed large tax cuts, enacted the No Child Left Behind Act, and declared War on Terrorism and Iraq. I am often criticized, and left office having the lowest approval rate of any President in U.S. history. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 2001
Left Office: January 20, 2009
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Dick Cheney

George W. Bush

George W. Bush



I am the 44th President of the U.S. I was elected president on November 4th 2008, inheriting a nation that is in the worst financial condition it has ever been in the last 100 years. Although criticized by some as not having enough experience to hold office, I am seen by many as one who will bring change and hope. As a member of the Democratic party in Congress, I helped create legislation to control conventional weapons and to promote greater public accountability in the use of federal funds. Who am I?

Took Office: January 20, 2009
Left Office: President Elect
Party Affiliation: Democratic
Vice President: Joe Biden

Barack Obama

Barack Obama



Donald Trump is the 45th President of the U.S. He was elected president on November 8th 2016, against Hillary Clinton. Coming from a business background, his platform, and ultimately his presidency began under a number of controversial issues including trade treaties, immigration laws, and the US-Mexico border. He is the oldest and wealthiest person to become President, and the only that has no previous political or military experience.

Took Office: January 20, 2017
Left Office: President Elect
Party Affiliation: Republican
Vice President: Mike Pence

Donald Trump

Donald Trump